

## Communications & Power Industries Klystron Transmitter



The CPI BMD subsystem components are a high voltage power supply that provides 8 kW of energy at 2 kV DC to the solid state switch assembly. The solid state switch assembly must be located close to the high voltage oil tank assembly so that there is minimal inductance in the buss-line that is carrying the current to the step-up transformer. In addition to the step-up transformer in the high voltage oil tank assembly there is the energy storage capacitor and the filament supply.

The CPI BMD 1000 kW, C-Band, klystron transmitter components for weather radar are available for constructing a complete microwave transmitter. This microwave transmitter uses a CPI BMD klystron amplifier (VKC8388) as the final RF output device. CPI is able to furnish a compact, user friendly, cost effective microwave power source with excellent pulsed Doppler capability.

The typical assemblies that CPI BMD provides to weather radar integrators are: high voltage power supply, solenoid power supply, solenoid for the klystron, 1000 kW C-band klystron, solid state switch and the high voltage oil tank assembly which includes the pulse transformer, energy storage high voltage capacitor, filament power supply. CPI will integrate these components into the transmitter cabinet, if desired.

### FEATURES:

- 1000 kW peak power RF output
- Modular design for ease of customization
- Air cooled

### BENEFITS:

- CPI BMD Klystrons and modulators ensure compatible performance
- Easy to use and user friendly
- Built in diagnostics and BIT for local or remote troubleshooting.

### APPLICATIONS:

- Weather radars
- Instrumentation radars



The high voltage power supply is a 19 inch rack mount unit, 8 inches high by 21.5 inches deep. It is completely self-protected with over current and input under/over voltage circuits. The high voltage power supply converts input ac into DC then switches it at a 50 KHz rate utilizing a short

circuit proof series resonant inverter. Auxiliary power supplies needed to operate the klystron are contained in this unit, including a filament power source, ion pump source, and low voltage bias supplies. All external interface and control is done in this supply. Cooling is accomplished by internal fans.

The solenoid power supply is contained in a separate 19 inch rack power supply. It has a similar approach as the high voltage power supply, AC is converted to DC then a high frequency inverter converts the power to the direct current that the solenoid requires. The solenoid power supply is current controlled as the voltage to the coil will change as the temperature of the solenoid coil changes.

Beam switching is done by a completely solid state array of IGBT switch boards that is driven by the control interface board in the high voltage power supply. This switch inherently limits current and pulse by design; no external circuitry is required for these functions. The IGBT switch is also a current controlled switch, set by a bias voltage from the high voltage power supply control interface board. The voltage across the switch will change automatically as the voltage across klystron changes due to frequency and temperature changes.

This switch is also will inherently limit arc current in the event of a klystron high voltage arc. The limit is less than twice the normal operating current in the event of a complete short circuit. The size of this switch assembly is 12 inches high by 10 inches deep by 14 inches wide and has integral fans to cool the switches.

All high voltage is contained in an oil tank which is 18 inches high by 23 inches wide and 20 deep. The pulse transformer that steps up the 2 KV high voltage power supply output to the 65 KV that the klystron requires, storage capacitor bank to supply the energy during the pulse, and the klystron filament DC filter are all contained in this oil tank. The solenoid and the klystron are mounted on the top of the oil tank with the bushing of the klystron going through the top of the oil tank and is immersed in the oil. External fans are required to cool the klystron and the solenoid. The fans are interlocked as the klystron and solenoid can be damaged if sufficient cooling is not supplied.

### Instrumentation and control

The system controller must provide 4 signals to the high voltage power supply to operate the klystron transmitter. They are a +15 V power-on signal that closes the main power contactor, +15 V that commands high voltage to be supplied to the IGBT switch, a +15 V gate that determines the duration that the IGBT switch is on (which determines the duration of the klystron beam pulse) and a contact closure-to-ground for a latched fault reset. These are all the signals necessary to operate the klystron transmitter.

BITE, status information and operating parameters are also available to the radar operator for remote monitoring of the equipment. Locally at the front panel of the high voltage power supply, filament voltage adjustment, peak beam current adjustment and beam current test point are available.

# CPI C-Band Klystron Transmitter: VPC3518

## Cabinetry

Each block is designed to fit into standard cabinets, the high voltage tank and IGBT switch must be located next to each other due to the necessity of minimizing inductance between the two assemblies. The high voltage power supply and solenoid power supply can be located remotely from the switch and high voltage tank although for EMI reasons it makes sense to co-locate them in the same basic enclosure. The high power nature of these assemblies along with the high voltages and currents require care to be used to minimize radiated and conducted energy. The cabinet cooling air will remove 6 kW of power and keep the internal temperature under 40° C.

## Fault Protection

Monitor and shut off triggers for:

- Peak and average beam current
- Filament power supply regulation and current
- Excessive duty cycle from gate signal
- Solenoid current fault
- Ion power supply current
- High voltage under voltage and over current
- Low voltage power supply under voltage

With a history of producing high quality products, we can help you with your klystron transmitter.

**Contact us at [BMDMarketing@cpil.com](mailto:BMDMarketing@cpil.com) or call us at +1 978-922-6000.**

SPECIFICATION	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
Modulator Type	Solid state, cathode pulsed	IGBT switch modulator, current controlled
Dimensions	50"W x 38"D x 70"H	Dual cabinet with casters
Input voltage	208vac 3phase, 50/60hz, +/-5%	0.85 power factor minimum
RF Output power	1000 kW peak	This is adjustable via beam drive knob on high voltage power supply front panel
Frequency	5.6 - 5.65 GHz	Fixed bandwidth
Gain	90dB	Nominal
Coherency	55dB	Dependent on coherency of RF drive, equal to an RMS phase error of approximately 0.1°rms
Pulse widths	In response to input gate - Adjustable from 0.5 to 5.0us	The PW is continuously variable based on input gate
PRF	Minimum: 250 Hz Maximum: 2126 Hz	
Duty cycle	0.0022	RF duty, (Beam duty 0.0033)



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For more detailed information, please refer to the corresponding CPI technical description if one has been published, or contact CPI. Specifications may change without notice as a result of additional data or product refinement. Please contact CPI before using this information for system design.

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